

# Unprotecting American Lands: How Trump Is Dismantling America’s Bipartisan Conservation Legacy

## Methodology and data sources

This document outlines the sources and methods used to analyze the conservation rollbacks described in the June 2026 article “[Unprotecting American Lands: How Trump Is Dismantling America’s Bipartisan Conservation Legacy](#).”

## Protections eliminated or ongoing in Trump’s second term

To determine the total acreage of protections removed in the second term of the Trump administration, the authors analyzed spatial data using ArcGIS Pro. This analysis indicated where in the United States conservation protections were being eliminated by actions initiated or completed by the administration as of June 17, 2026. To generate estimates of total acreage affected by these rollbacks, overlap between categories was eliminated to avoid double counting.

### *“Roadless area” protections for national forests*

Reported acreage includes all national forest lands protected by the Roadless Area Conservation Rule, known as inventoried roadless areas, but excludes 1) lands in Colorado and Idaho, which are not covered by the ongoing rescission, and 2) those lands with other permanent protections against extractive development, such as a wilderness area categorized as “GAP 1” or “GAP 2” by the U.S. Geological Survey’s Protected Areas Database.<sup>1</sup>

### *Western Arctic (National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska)*

Reported acreage for the Western Arctic, or National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska, includes 1) areas with removed or weakened “special area” protections under the proposed Management and Protection of the National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska rule and/or 2) areas that would be opened to mineral development under the Trump administration’s final rule to rescind the 2024 rule.<sup>2</sup>

### *“D-1” Bureau of Land Management public lands (Alaska)*

Analysis includes the remaining Bureau of Land Management (BLM) public lands withdrawn under Section 17(d)(1) of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act within the Ring of Fire, Bay, Bering Sea-Western Interior, East Alaska, and Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning areas, which were targeted by the Trump administration rescissions.<sup>3</sup>

### *Izembek National Wildlife Refuge*

Analysis includes the transfer of a land parcel in the Izembek National Wildlife Refuge, finalized by the U.S. Department of the Interior in 2025.<sup>4</sup>

### *Lands protected from mining and drilling (mineral withdrawals)*

**Boundary Waters/Rainy River watershed mineral withdrawal:** Analysis includes lands protected from future mineral claims, exploration, and leasing by the 2023 final withdrawal of the Rainy River Watershed in Superior National Forest using data provided by Campaign to Save the Boundary Waters.<sup>5</sup>

**Greater Chaco region mineral withdrawal:** Analysis includes lands protected from future mineral claims, exploration, and leasing by the 2023 final withdrawal of lands in the Greater Chaco Region and protected from mineral exploration by withdrawal, using a layer acquired through ArcGIS Portal with data from the BLM.<sup>6</sup>

**Upper Pecos River mineral withdrawal:** Analysis includes lands protected from future mineral claims, exploration, and leasing by interim protections established with the 2024 proposed withdrawal of public lands in the Upper Pecos River area, using data from the BLM provided by New Mexico Wild.<sup>7</sup>

**Ruby Mountains mineral withdrawal:** Analysis includes lands protected from future mineral claims, exploration, and leasing by interim protections established with the 2024 proposed mineral withdrawal of public lands in the Ruby Mountains area, using data provided by The Wilderness Society.<sup>8</sup>

## *BLM land use plans in Alaska, Montana, North Dakota, and Wyoming*

Analysis was conducted to identify lands that are expected to be unprotected by the ongoing rescission and replacement of BLM resource management plans (RMPs), including through the removal of conservation protections for “areas of critical environmental concern” (ACECs) and/or the reopening of areas closed to mineral development.

**Central Yukon (Alaska):** Affected lands analyzed for the Central Yukon RMP rescission include areas that were eliminated as ACECs and opened to mineral development by legislation passed overturning the 2024 RMP through the use of the Congressional Review Act (CRA).<sup>9</sup>

**Miles City (Montana):** Affected lands analyzed for the Miles City RMP rescission include areas that were reopened for coal leasing by legislation passed overturning the 2024 RMP through the use of the CRA.<sup>10</sup>

**Buffalo (Wyoming):** Affected lands analyzed for the Buffalo RMP rescission include areas that were reopened for coal leasing by legislation passed overturning the 2024 RMP through the use of the CRA.<sup>11</sup>

**North Dakota (statewide):** Affected lands analyzed for the North Dakota RMP rescission include areas that would 1) be reopened to mineral development and/or 2) be offered for disposal if the Trump administration adopts the no-action alternative (which is also the least environmentally protective alternative) evaluated for the RMP, which was finalized in 2025. Coal was not included in this analysis because of lack of data availability.<sup>12</sup>

**Rock Springs (Wyoming):** Affected lands analyzed for the Rock Springs RMP rescission include lands that would 1) be eliminated as ACECs and/or 2) be opened to mineral development if the Trump administration adopts the least environmentally protective alternative evaluated for the RMP finalized in 2024.<sup>13</sup>

## **Additional protections eliminated in Trump’s first term**

To generate an estimate of total acres of protections erased by the Trump administration across federal public lands, the authors first analyzed President Trump’s second-term actions (as described above), and subsequently identified major actions taken to remove protections from

public lands during the first term of the Trump administration in order to identify additional acres of eliminated protections not already counted. To avoid any double counting, this analysis omits first-term actions accounted for in the second-term total, such as first-term rollbacks to roadless area protections in the Tongass National Forest or actions targeting the Western Arctic.<sup>14</sup> It also does not consider actions that were proposed but never finalized, such as proposed amendments to the Desert Renewable Energy Conservation Plan.<sup>15</sup> With the exception of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, whose protections were stripped by President Trump’s Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, the additional first-term acreage does not account for public lands newly opened to oil and gas leasing and therefore represents an underestimate.

The following actions were included in calculating the total additional acreage of protections removed:

| <b>Area affected</b>  | <b>Trump administration action</b>   | <b>Acres affected</b> |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Sagebrush Focal Area mineral withdrawal</b>                | Recission of entire mineral withdrawal <sup>16</sup>   | 9,949,448             |
| <b>Arctic National Wildlife Refuge</b>                        | Opening the coastal plain of the refuge to oil and gas development (signing of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, Public Law 115-97) <sup>17</sup> | 1,563,500             |
| <b>California Desert Conservation Area mineral withdrawal</b> | Recission of entire mineral withdrawal <sup>18</sup>   | 1,337,904             |
| <b>Eastern Interior public land order</b>                     | Recission of public land order <sup>19</sup>   | 1,151,877             |
| <b>Bears Ears National Monument</b>                           | Redrawn boundaries <sup>20</sup>   | 1,150,860             |
| <b>Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument</b>            | Redrawn boundaries <sup>21</sup>   | 861,974               |

|  |   |            |
|--|---|------------|
| <b>Goodnews Bay public land order</b>            | Rescission of public land order <sup>22</sup>   | 229,715    |
| <b>East Alaska public land order</b>             | Rescission of public land order <sup>23</sup>   | 217,486    |
| <b>Lewistown resource management plan (RMP)*</b> | Removal of conservation protections for “areas of critical environmental concern” (ACECs) through the rescission and replacement of the RMP <sup>24</sup> | 19,300     |
| <b>Four Rivers RMP*</b>                          | Removal of conservation protections for ACECs through the rescission and replacement of the RMP <sup>25</sup>   | 3,640      |
| <b>Missoula RMP*</b>                             | Removal of conservation protections for ACECs through the rescission and replacement of the RMP <sup>26</sup>   | 585        |
| <b>Total</b>                                     |   | 16,486,289 |

**Endnotes**

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, “Secretary Rollins Opens Next Step in the Roadless Rule Rescission,” Press release, August 27, 2025, available at <https://www.usda.gov/about-usda/news/press-releases/2025/08/27/secretary-rollins-opens-next-step-roadless-rule-rescission>.

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Interior Department takes steps to protect subsistence in the Western Arctic,” Press release, January 16, 2025, available at <https://www.blm.gov/press-release/interior-department-takes-steps-protect-subsistence-western-arctic>;

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[https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/2038893/200654572/20136387/251036367/NPRA%20IAP%202025\\_Draft%20EA.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/2038893/200654572/20136387/251036367/NPRA%20IAP%202025_Draft%20EA.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Rescission of the Management and Protection of the National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska Regulations, Issued May 7, 2024,” *Federal Register* 90 (219) (2025): 51470–51500, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/11/17/2025-19982/rescission-of-the-management-and-protection-of-the-national-petroleum-reserve-in-alaska-regulations>.

<sup>3</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “ANCSA 17(d)(1) Withdrawals, Final Environmental Impact Statement, Record of Decision” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/2018002/200530736/20118285/251018265/ANCSA17d1\\_ROD\\_508.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/2018002/200530736/20118285/251018265/ANCSA17d1_ROD_508.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-AK-0000-2022-0003-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/2018002/590> (last accessed August 2025).

<sup>4</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, “Interior Takes Bold Steps to Expand Energy, Local Control and Land Access in Alaska,” Press release, October 23, 2025, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/interior-takes-bold-steps-expand-energy-local-control-and-land-access-alaska>.

<sup>5</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, “Biden-Harris Administration Protects Boundary Waters Area Watershed,” Press release, January 26, 2023, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/biden-harris-administration-protects-boundary-waters-area-watershed>; Matt Norton, policy and science director, Campaign to Save the Boundary Waters, personal communication with author via email, August 6, 2025, on file with author.

<sup>6</sup> Ferrar@FracTracker.org, “Chaco Canyon Land Management and BLM Withdrawal Orders,” available at <https://www.arcgis.com/home/item.html?id=03f6429179d1487caf978c7c0071f1bb> (last accessed August 2025); U.S. Department of the Interior, “Biden-Harris Administration Protects Chaco Region, Tribal Cultural Sites from Development,” Press release, June 2, 2023, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/biden-harris-administration-protects-chaco-region-tribal-cultural-sites-development>.

<sup>7</sup> Sally Paez, staff attorney, New Mexico Wild, personal communication with author via email, July 22, 2025, on file with author; U.S. Department of the Interior, “Secretary Haaland Initiates Two-Year Protection of Pecos River Watershed from Mining Claims,” Press release, December 12, 2024, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/secretary-haaland-initiates-two-year-protection-pecos-river-watershed-mining-claims>.

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, “Biden-Harris Administration Proposes Protections for Ruby Mountains,” Press release, December 30, 2024, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/biden-harris-administration-proposes-protections-ruby-mountains>; Phil Hartger, senior GIS specialist, The Wilderness Society, personal communication with author via email, July 17, 2025, on file with author.

<sup>9</sup> H.J.Res. 106 - Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Land Management relating to ‘Central Yukon Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan,’ 119th Cong. (December 11, 2025), available at <https://www.congress.gov/bill/119th-congress/house-joint-resolution/106>; U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Central Yukon Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/35315/200040776/20123105/251023085/CYRMP\\_ROD.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/35315/200040776/20123105/251023085/CYRMP_ROD.pdf); U.S.

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<sup>10</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Intent To Amend the Resource Management Plan for the Miles City Field Office, Montana, and Prepare an Associated Environmental Assessment,” *Federal Register* 90 (128) (2025): 30092–30093, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/07/08/2025-12673/intent-to-amend-the-resource-management-plan-for-the-miles-city-field-office-montana-and-prepare-an>; U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Miles City Field Office, Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment” (Grand Junction, CO: 2021), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/116998/200282983/20032221/250038420/MCFO\\_ROD-ARMP%20\(2021-01-04\)%20FINAL.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/116998/200282983/20032221/250038420/MCFO_ROD-ARMP%20(2021-01-04)%20FINAL.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Miles City Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/2021155/200534253/20123920/251023900/2024\\_MCFO%20ROD\\_20241120\\_508.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/2021155/200534253/20123920/251023900/2024_MCFO%20ROD_20241120_508.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-MT-C020-2019-0004-RMP-EIS,” Map Data, available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/116998/590> (last accessed August 2025).

<sup>11</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Buffalo Field Office, Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/2021239/200533937/20123692/251023672/BFO%20RODRMPA\\_508.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/2021239/200533937/20123692/251023672/BFO%20RODRMPA_508.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Buffalo Field Office, Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment” (Grand Junction, CO: 2019), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/lup/117345/20008991/250010558/BFO\\_ROD&RMPA.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/lup/117345/20008991/250010558/BFO_ROD&RMPA.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-WY-P070-2022-0115-RMP-EIS,” Map Data, available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/2021239/590> (last accessed August 2025).

<sup>12</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “North Dakota Field Office, Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan” (Washington: 2025), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/1505069/200366341/20126222/251026202/NDRMP\\_ROD\\_20250108\\_508.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/1505069/200366341/20126222/251026202/NDRMP_ROD_20250108_508.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-MT-C030-2020-0085-RMP-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/1505069/590> (last accessed August 2025).

<sup>13</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Rock Springs Field Office, Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/13853/200030619/20125383/251025363/RSFO\\_ROD%20and%20ARMP\\_20241220\\_ADA\\_Final.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/13853/200030619/20125383/251025363/RSFO_ROD%20and%20ARMP_20241220_ADA_Final.pdf); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-WY-D040-2011-0001-RMP-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/13853/590> (last accessed August 2025); U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Rock Springs Field Office, Proposed Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement, Volume 1: Executive Summary, Chapters 1-5, and Maps,” (Washington: 2024), available at [https://eplanning.blm.gov/public\\_projects/13853/200030619/20118011/251017991/RSFO\\_RMP\\_FEIS\\_Vol1\\_web.pdf](https://eplanning.blm.gov/public_projects/13853/200030619/20118011/251017991/RSFO_RMP_FEIS_Vol1_web.pdf).

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<sup>14</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Forest Service, “Special Areas; Roadless Area Conservation; National Forest System Lands in Alaska,” *Federal Register* 85 (210) (2020): 68688–68703, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/10/29/2020-23984/special-areas-roadless-area-conservation-national-forest-system-lands-in-alaska>; U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska: Integrated Activity Plan and Environmental Impact Statement,” June 23, 2020, available at [https://www.blm.gov/sites/blm.gov/files/NPR-A\\_Final-IAP-EIS\\_Volume%201\\_ExecSummary\\_Ch1-3\\_References\\_Glossary.pdf](https://www.blm.gov/sites/blm.gov/files/NPR-A_Final-IAP-EIS_Volume%201_ExecSummary_Ch1-3_References_Glossary.pdf).

<sup>15</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Official statement: Department of the Interior will revoke the BLM’s comment period on proposed amendment to the Desert Renewable Energy Conservation Plan,” Press release, February 17, 2021, available at <https://www.blm.gov/press-release/official-statement-department-interior-will-revoke-blms-comment-period-proposed>.

<sup>16</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “BLM cancels 10 million acre Sagebrush Focal Area Withdrawal Proposal,” Press release, October 5, 2017, available at <https://www.blm.gov/press-release/blm-cancels-10-million-acre-sagebrush-focal-area-withdrawal-proposal#:~:text=Based%20on%20a%20recent%20analysis,acres%20of%20federal%20lands%20from.>

<sup>17</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, “Secretary Bernhardt Signs Decision to Implement the Coastal Plain Oil and Gas Leasing Program in Alaska,” Press release, August 17, 2020, available at <https://www.doi.gov/pressreleases/secretary-bernhardt-signs-decision-implement-coastal-plain-oil-and-gas-leasing-program>.

<sup>18</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Cancellation of Withdrawal Application and Withdrawal Proposal and Termination of Environmental Impact Statement for California Desert Conservation Area Withdrawal, California,” *Federal Register* 83 (26) (2018): 5459, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/02/07/2018-02422/cancellation-of-withdrawal-application-and-withdrawal-proposal-and-termination-of-environmental>.

<sup>19</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Public Land Order No. 7879; Partial Revocation of Public Land Orders No. 5173, 5178, 5179, 5180, 5184, 5186 and 5187, Alaska,” *Federal Register* 84 (132) (2019): 32946–32950, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/07/10/2019-14709/public-land-order-no-7879-partial-revocation-of-public-land-orders-no-5173-5178-5179-5180-5184-5186>.

<sup>20</sup> The White House, “Presidential Proclamation Modifying the Bears Ears National Monument,” December 4, 2017, available at <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/presidential-proclamation-modifying-bears-ears-national-monument/>.

<sup>21</sup> The White House, “Presidential Proclamation Modifying the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument,” December 4, 2017, available at <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/presidential-proclamation-modifying-grand-staircase-escalante-national-monument/>.

<sup>22</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “The Department of the Interior Revokes Five Public Land Orders, Making way for Alaska Land Conveyance and Mineral Development,” Press release, October 4, 2018, available at <https://www.blm.gov/press-release/doi-revokes-5-plos-making-way-alaska-land-conveyance-and-mineral-development#:~:text=ANCHORAGE%20%E2%80%93%20The%20Secretary%20of%20Interior,on%20unencumbered%20public%20lands%20in.>

<sup>23</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “Public Land Order No. 7880, Partial Revocation of Public Land Orders No. 5176 and 5179, Alaska,” *Federal Register* 84 (132) (2019): 32945–32946, available at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/07/10/2019-14708/public-land-order-no-7880-partial-revocation-of-public-land-orders-no-5176-and-5179-alaska>.

<sup>24</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-MT-L060-2014-0016-RMP-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/Project-Home/?id=8591b487-a7f2-f011-8407-001dd80c29f3> (last accessed June 2026).

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<sup>25</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-ID-B010-2008-0016-RMP-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/Documents/?id=4ed0c37b-a7f2-f011-8407-001dd80c29f3&spid=8abd0743-a8f2-f011-8407-001dd806295a> (last accessed June 2026).

<sup>26</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, “DOI-BLM-MT-B010-2016-0019-RMP-EIS,” available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/Documents/?id=1e51f38d-a7f2-f011-8407-001dd803d067&spid=45585748-a8f2-f011-8407-001dd803d067#> (last accessed June 2026).