Center for American Progress Foreign Policy and National Security Nationwide Online Survey

February 25-March 3, 2019 2000 Registered Voters

> 128 Gen Z, 501 Millennials, 535 Gen X, 630 Boomers, 206 Silent Generation

First, some questions for statistical purposes.

Q.2 Are you...?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Male	47	48	47	47	47	44
Female	53	52	53	52	53	56
Prefer not to say	0	_	0	0	_	_

Q.3 In what year were you born?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
18 - 24	9	100	9	-	-	-	
25 - 29	8	-	34	-	-	-	
30 - 34	8	-	33	-	-	-	
35 - 39	9	-	24	12	-	-	
40 - 44	7	-	-	24	-	-	
45 - 49	8	-	-	30	-	-	
50 - 54	9	-	-	33	1	-	
55 - 59	8	-	-	-	26	-	
60 - 64	10	-	-	-	31	-	
Over 64	23	-	-	-	42	100	

Q.5 Are you currently registered to vote in (STATE)?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Yes	100	100	100	100	100	100
No		-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	_	_	_	_	_	_





Q.6 What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
1st - 11th grade	1	2	1	2	2	1	
High school graduate	28	39	25	27	32	26	
Post high school vocational / technical school	ol4	6	2	5	4	3	
Some college, but no degree	19	35	20	16	18	19	
Associate's degree	10	11	11	11	8	10	
4-year college graduate / Bachelor's degree	24	6	30	25	22	18	
Post-graduate school / Advanced degree	14	2	12	14	14	22	

Q.7 What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
White or Caucasian	70	46	61	68	77	91
African-American or Black	13	16	14	13	14	5
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	11	27	17	10	7	1
Asian, South Asian, or Pacific Islander	4	6	5	7	1	1
Native American or Alaska Native	1	3	1	2	-	-
Other	1	2	2	1	1	1

Q.9 Generally speaking, do you think that things in this country are going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
Tot	tal	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Right direction30	6	34	33	35	38	44
Wrong track64	4	66	67	65	62	56
Right direction - Wrong track2	7	-32	-35	-29	-24	-12



Q.10 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
T	otal	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
Strongly approve	21	9	16	20	26	30	
Somewhat approve	20	21	21	19	20	24	
Somewhat disapprove	14	23	16	15	11	10	
Strongly disapprove	45	47	48	46	43	36	
Total Approve	42	30	36	40	46	54	
Total Disapprove	58	70	64	60	54	46	
Approve - Disapprove	-16	-40	-28	-20	-7	8	

Do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump is handling.?

	Smwt Strng						Total	App
	Strng	Smwt	Dis-	Dis-		Total	Dis-	-
	App	App	app	app	DK	App	app	Dis
11 Foreign policy	20	20	17	40	3	40	57	-17
Gen Z		12	27	43	2	28	70	-42
Millennials	 16	18	21	42	3	34	63	-30
Gen X	18	22	16	41	3	40	57	-17
Boomers	25	21	14	39	2	46	53	-7
Silent Generation	25	23	16	32	4	48	48	0
12 Trade policy	21	22	17	36	4	43	52	-9
Gen Z		16	25	36	8	32	60	-28
Millennials		20	19	37	7	37	57	-20
Gen X	19	23	16	38	4	42	54	-12
Boomers	26	22	14	36	1	49	50	-1
Silent Generation	27	29	13	28	4	56	41	15
13 The economy	26	24	17	31	2	50	48	2
Gen Z		28	29	28	3	40	57	-16
Millennials		22	17	38	3	42	55	-13
Gen X		26	18	32	1	49	49	0
Boomers		21	14	30	1	54	45	9
Silent Generation		29	12	21	2	66	32	34



Q.14 In a given week, how much attention do you pay to news and developments related to U.S. foreign policy and national security issues?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
A great deal	25	22	22	21	31	27	
Quite a bit	31	36	28	31	31	34	
Some	31	29	32	33	28	34	
Not too much	10	9	13	12	9	5	
Almost none	3	4	5	4	2	-	
Great deal/quite a bit	56	58	50	51	61	61	
Not too much/almost none	44	42	50	49	39	39	

Q.15 Which of the following sources do you use most often to get information about foreign policy and national security issues? Please select up to three.

		Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
Local television news43	31	31	42	53	49	
National network television news39	36	25	36	48	53	
Cable television news33	12	23	35	40	44	
National newspapers, online or in print22	26	24	23	19	19	
Social media like Facebook, Twitter, or						
Instagram21	47	38	21	8	5	
Local newspapers, online or in print20	11	18	13	22	38	
Radio news or talk radio17	12	18	16	18	18	
Family, friends, or colleagues17	34	27	15	9	8	
Opinion websites or blogs6	16	9	5	3	3	
Podcasts4	9	9	3	1	1	
Direct communications from an elected or						
public official4	9	5	3	2	3	
News magazines3	5	3	4	2	6	
Direct communications from a local or						
community leader1	-	3	1	0	1	
Other2	3	3	2	2	1	
None, I don't get information about these						
issues3	-	4	4	3	2	



 $Q.16\ In\ your\ own\ words,$ how would you describe the goal of U.S. foreign policy?

		Millen-		Boom-	Silent
Total	al Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
NEGATIVE ON CURRENT POLICY22	29	23	18	22	21
General negative7	10	8	6	7	5
Making enemies/Alienating allies5	5	5	4	5	10
General negative Trump5	4	5	4	5	5
No foreign policy/No goal3	1	3	4	4	2
Bully, dominate the world2	7	2	2	2	2
US is a joke/lost status0	-	0	-	1	-
GLOBAL SECURITY17	14	11	20	18	21
Maintain peace9	9	7	11	9	13
General safety and security4	4	3	4	4	4
Preserve national security2	-	1	4	3	0
Keep the world safe2	2	2	2	2	2
Peace through strength1	1	0	1	2	2
Keep America safe0	-	-	0	-	-
PRIORITIZE AMERICA15	4	13	15	17	17
America first/Protect American interests/					
Focus on domestic issues10	3	9	9	11	13
Keep America safe/national security3	1	3	4	4	4
Too involved in foreign affairs2	-	1	3	3	2
US TRADE/ECONOMY14	8	14	16	15	14
Fair trade deals/improve trade/tariffs11	7	10	12	13	9
To benefit US economy/economic					
growth4	1	5	5	2	5
ALLIES/DIPLOMACY14	17	14	14	14	17
Good relationships with other countries10	13	9	10	9	10
Support allies/good relationships with					
allies/partnerships5	4	6	3	5	8
Use diplomacy1	-	1	1	0	0
MORAL RESPONSIBILITY9	7	8	9	11	11
Be a leader/world leader4	5	3	4	5	3
Promote democracy, freedom2	1	1	2	3	2
Help other countries/foreign aid2	1	1	2	1	5
Human rights/defend people's rights2	-	2	1	3	1
IMMIGRATION3	11	6	2	1	1
Stop immigration/Stop illegal					
immigration/Deport immigrants2	11	4	2	0	1
Build a wall1	2	2	1	0	_
GENERAL POSITIVE3	5	3	2	2	5
Amazing/doing great/it's good/excellent3	5	3	2	2	5
OTHER7	16	9	6	7	4
General other7	16	9	6	7	4
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED16		16	19	16	16
Don't know enough about foreign policy3	1	3	4	3	3
Don't know/not sure12	7	13	15	11	11
Refused1	-	1	1	2	1



How important do you feel each of the following goals is when it comes to U.S. foreign policy?

	Top		Not Shldnt			Top/	
	Prior-	Very	Smwt	Very	Be	Not	Very
	ity	Impt	Impt	Impt	Goal	Sure	Impt
17 Protecting the U.S homeland from enemy							
attacks and terrorism	63	23	11	2	1	0	86
Gen Z	46	28	21	5	1	-	74
Millennials	46	34	16	3	1	0	80
Gen X	 61	24	12	1	1	0	86
Boomers	77	14	7	1	1	1	91
Silent Generation	80	12	7	-	1	-	92
18 Strengthening our borders	35	22	22	14	6	1	57
Gen Z		19	24	26	14	-	36
Millennials		22	24	18	8	1	48
Gen X		24	23	14	6	1	57
Boomers		21	22	10	4	1	64
Silent Generation		24	18	7	2	-	73
Shefit Generation	47	24	10	,	2	-	13
19 Ensuring that U.S. workers have good jobs and	d						
high wages		37	18	2	3	1	76
Gen Z		31	23	4	3	_	71
Millennials		40	19	2	1	1	77
Gen X		36	18	1	1	1	78
Boomers		35	17	2	3	0	77
Silent Generation		39	18	1	7	1	74
20 Ensuring international trade policies are fair to)						
U.S. companies and provide markets for their							
goods	32	43	20	3	1	1	75
Gen Z		50	20	7	3	1	70
Millennials	25	40	28	5	0	2	65
Gen X		44	23	2	1	1	73
Boomers	41	41	15	1	1	0	83
Silent Generation		45	11	1	1	0	86
21 Protecting our democracy from foreign							
interference	46	32	16	3	1	1	78
Gen Z		30	30	8	5	_	58
Millennials		33	21	6	1	1	71
Gen X		34	20	3	1	1	75
Boomers		31	8	1	1	1	89
Silent Generation		31	10	2	1	_	87
			-				



	Top Prior- ity	•	Smwt Impt	Very	Shldnt Be Goal	Not	Top/ Very Impt
22 Promoting democracy and democratic values							
around the globe	19	33	31	10	5	2	53
Gen Z	15	41	24	7	11	1	56
Millennials	16	33	32	12	6	2	49
Gen X	18	33	31	13	4	3	50
Boomers	23	33	31	8	4	2	55
Silent Generation	22	34	34	5	3	2	56
23 Working with allies and international institutions to confront global challenges like climate change, poverty, and disease	50 38 30 36	32 27 33 36 29 31	22 15 19 26 22 26	6 3 6 4 6 7	4 1 3 3 6 3	1 4 1 1 1	67 77 72 66 65 63
24 Fighting for equal rights for women, racial and							
ethnic minorities, and people of different faith							
traditions	27	35	24	7	6	1	63
Gen Z	32	34	19	8	7	-	66
Millennials	33	34	22	5	4	1	67
Gen X	23	37	26	8	5	1	60
Boomers		35	23	8	6	1	61
Silent Generation	25	34	26	7	7	1	59



Below, you will see pairs of statements. Please indicate which statement comes closer to your own view, even if neither statement is exactly right.

, -								A
	\mathbf{A}	\mathbf{A}	В	В		Total	Total	-
	Much	Smwt	Smwt	Much	Sure	A	В	В
26 (Statement A) The foreign policy								
decisions our government makes matter to								
me and my family.								
OR (Statement R) Familian nalian decisions								
(Statement B) Foreign policy decisions								
made in Washington, D.C. don't really	22	33	21	8	6	65	29	36
impact me in my daily life Gen Z		33 32	24	7	6 2	67	31	36
Millennials		34	21	11	8	60	32	28
Gen X		33	24	8	7	61	32	29
Boomers		32	17	7	7	70	24	46
Silent Generation		34	22	4	4	70	25	45
Shell Generation		54	22	7	7	70	23	45
27 (Statement A) I generally have a good								
understanding of our foreign policy goals								
and what the United States is trying to								
accomplish internationally.								
OR								
(Statement B) I am generally confused by								
our foreign policy goals and don't really								
understand what the United States is trying								
to accomplish in its dealings with the rest								
of the world	20	31	28	15	6	51	43	7
Gen Z	22	34	31	10	2	56	41	15
Millennials	18	29	29	18	6	47	47	0
Gen X	20	33	26	14	7	53	40	13
Boomers	22	30	27	16	5	51	43	8
Silent Generation	21	29	31	14	5	49	45	4
28 (Statement A) America is stronger when								
we take a leading role in the world to								
protect our national interests and advance								
common goals with other countries.								
OR								
(Statement B) America is stronger when								
we focus on our own problems instead of								
inserting ourselves into other countries'								
problems		26	22	22	5	51	44	8
Gen Z		22	25	23	5	48	48	-
Millennials		23	25	26	5	44	51	-7
Gen X		23	24	24	6	46	48	-1
Boomers		26	19	19	5	57	38	19
Silent Generation	28	38	18	14	2	66	32	34



29 (Statement A) The U.S. should prioritize economic and diplomatic efforts,	A Much	A Smwt	B Smwt	B Much		Total A	Total B	A - B
rather than military action, to protect our								
interests around the world.								
OR								
(Statement B) The U.S. must always be								
prepared to take military action to protect								
our interests around the world		27	23	16	5	56	39	18
Gen Z		24	24	7	4	65	32	33
Millennials		30	19	10	8	64	29	35
Gen X	30	25	21	19	5	55	40	15
Boomers		25	26	18	4	51	45	6
Silent Generation	22	29	26	19	3	52	45	7
30 (Statement A) The U.S. is more								
respected around the world today because								
of President Trump's leadership.								
OR								
(Statement B) Under President Trump,								
America is losing respect around the world								
and alienating historic allies	18	13	14	48	7	31	62	-31
Gen Z	12	12	20	52	4	24	72	-48
Millennials	14	10	17	52	7	24	68	-44
Gen X	 17	12	16	49	7	29	65	-36
Boomers	21	15	11	46	7	36	57	-21
Silent Generation	27	14	11	39	9	41	49	-8



Q.31 Which THREE of the following issues should be the top priorities for U.S. foreign policy in the next 5 years?

		Millen-		Boom-	Silent
Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Protecting against terrorist threats from					
groups like ISIS or al-Qaeda40	21	33	42	45	50
Protecting jobs for American workers36	27	40	41	33	31
Reducing illegal immigration35	23	25	34	41	53
Improving relationships with allies31	37	32	30	31	27
Combatting global climate change29	47	36	26	23	27
Dealing with nuclear threats in Iran and					
North Korea29	25	22	32	32	34
Stopping Russian interference in U.S.					
government and politics27	28	26	24	30	25
Ending U.S. involvement in wars in the					
Middle East20	18	25	22	17	15
Fighting global poverty and promoting					
human rights18	41	28	16	11	9
Promoting international trade13	11	13	15	14	10
Taking on China's economic and military					
aggression11	12	9	10	14	14
Promoting democratic rights and freedoms					
abroad9	12	11	9	6	8
Other1	-	1	0	1	-

Q.32 How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington, D.C. to do what is right?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent	
T	otal	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
Just about always	.3	5	3	3	2	1	
Most of the time	15	28	16	15	13	13	
Some of the time	60	52	58	59	62	68	
None of the time	22	16	23	22	23	18	
Just about always/Most of the time	18	32	19	19	15	14	

Q.33 How much does what happens to regular people in other countries impact you and your life?

	Total	Gen Z	Millen- ials	Gen X	Boom- ers	Silent Gen
A great deal	10	15	10	11	10	7
Some	36	45	35	35	35	35
A little	34	25	33	34	35	39
Not at all	20	15	21	19	21	19
Great deal/someLittle/not at all		60 40	45 55	46 54	45 55	43 57



Q.34 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
To	otal	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Most are trustworthy3	38	33	36	33	42	50
Can't be too careful 6	52	67	64	67	58	50
Most are trustworthy –						
Can't be too careful	23	-33	-28	-33	-16	0

Q.35 Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

				Boom-	Silent		
To	tal	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
Try to be fair4	7	37	42	44	52	61	
Would take advantage5	3	63	58	56	48	39	
Try to be fair - Would take advantage	5	-26	-15	-12	4	23	

Q.36 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Try to be helpful	51	43	41	48	58	66
Look out for themselves	49	57	59	52	42	34
Try to be helpful –	_				4.5	
Look out for themselves	2	-15	-17	-3	16	33

Q.37 Do you think American values like democracy are universal to all people, regardless of country or culture, or do you think they only apply to certain people and in certain parts of the world?

Te	otal	Gen Z	Millen- ials	Gen X	Boom- ers	Silent Gen
Universal to all people, regardless of country or culture	45	52	45	52	43	32
Only apply to certain people and in certain parts of the world	55	48	55	48	57	68
Universal to all people — Only apply to certain people	-9	5	-9	4	-14	-36



Now, you're going to see a series of statements related to U.S. foreign policy and national security issues. On a scale from 0 to 10, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement, where 0 means "strongly disagree" and 10 means "strongly agree."

	Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
38 As the world's greatest superpower, we have a duty							
to engage in world affairs and help our allies maintain							
safety and security.	7.0	45	31	12	7	4	1
Gen Z.		34	29	14	14	9	-
Millennials	. 6.5	36	34	11	9	7	2
Gen X	. 6.9	42	31	17	6	3	1
Boomers		49	32	9	5	3	2
Silent Generation		63	25	5	4	2	1
39 In foreign policy, the U.S. should take into account							
the interests of its allies, even if it means making							
compromises with them.	.6.9	41	33	13	7	3	3
Gen Z	. 6.7	42	29	18	6	5	1
Millennials	. 6.7	35	35	16	8	4	3
Gen X	. 6.8	39	33	14	8	3	4
Boomers	. 7.0	43	34	10	6	3	3
Silent Generation	. 7.4	52	30	9	5	2	2
40 International trade benefits the U.S. because it opens							
markets for our goods and services, and we should be							
active in setting and enforcing fair rules for the global							
economy	7.7	55	29	9	3	1	3
Gen Z		49	31	14	5	_	1
Millennials		44	32	12	5	2	5
Gen X		47	33	13	2	1	4
Boomers		66	24	6	1	1	3
Silent Generation		78	19	1	1	0	0
41 Our country's commitment to taking the leading role							
in shaping security and economic affairs around the							
world after World War II led to safer and more							
prosperous lives for Americans	7.3	48	29	10	5	2	5
Gen Z		32	32	16	10	4	5
Millennials		37	33	11	8	4	8
Gen X		44	32	11	5	1	6
Boomers	. 7.7	57	25	8	4	2	4
Silent Generation	. 8.1	68	23	5	2	0	2



M	ean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
42 As the world's longest-standing democracy, the U.S.							
has a special role to play in defending and promoting							
democratic values and institutions around the world6.	9	41	33	11	7	5	3
Gen Z 6.	5	37	31	10	15	6	1
Millennials 6.	5	33	35	13	7	7	4
Gen X	0	39	33	15	6	4	3
Boomers	3	48	33	8	6	3	3
Silent Generation7.	2	48	34	8	4	3	3

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Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
43 We have a responsibility to engage in military						
conflict in other nations in response to direct threats to						
the U.S. or attacks on U.S. interests	51	26	11	6	5	2
Gen Z	41	26	17	9	5	1
Millennials 6.7	40	28	14	8	7	3
Gen X7.1	46	28	13	6	4	2
Boomers 7.7	60	24	7	4	3	2
Silent Generation	67	21	5	4	2	1
44 We have an obligation to intervene with force when a						
nation or group is threatening genocide or other mass						
atrocity against innocent people	46	32	10	6	5	2
Gen Z	40	34	9	10	6	1
Millennials 6.9	44	29	11	8	6	2
Gen X	43	32	12	6	5	2
Boomers	49	31	7	6	4	3
Silent Generation	50	36	7	2	4	1
45 Maintaining an active military presence in other						
countries is necessary to ensure our standing as the						
world's greatest superpower and to protect our people6.3	35	30	13	10	10	3
Gen Z5.2	29	19	17	13	21	1
Millennials 5.6	25	29	14	13	15	4
Gen X 6.2	31	29	17	13	7	3
Boomers 6.9	44	31	9	7	7	2
Silent Generation	43	37	6	5	6	2



46 In order to remain competitive in the world, the U.S. must invest more to improve our own infrastructure, education, and health care, not just increase military	Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
and defense spending.	8.2	68	20	6	3	1	2
Gen Z	. 8.0	63	21	9	6	-	2
Millennials	. 8.0	64	22	7	5	2	2
Gen X	. 8.1	65	22	8	3	0	1
Boomers	. 8.4	71	18	5	2	1	2
Silent Generation	8.4	78	16	3	1	1	1
47 The U.S. must prioritize spending for the military and defense, even if it means making cuts in other							
areas	5.9	33	26	13	12	14	2
Gen Z	5.0	27	24	9	13	27	-
Millennials	. 5.1	24	23	14	16	21	2
Gen X	5.9	30	27	17	11	13	2
Boomers	. 6.5	39	27	11	12	7	3
Silent Generation	7.0	49	29	7	7	7	1

Now, you're going to see another series of statements related to U.S. foreign policy and national security issues. On a scale from 0 to 10, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement, where 0 means "strongly disagree" and 10 means "strongly agree."

	Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
48 International treaties and institutions, like NATO,							
make us safer and serve our national interests	.7.1	46	26	11	7	4	6
Gen Z	. 6.9	42	26	5	12	5	9
Millennials	. 7.0	43	28	12	7	4	7
Gen X	. 7.0	44	27	12	8	4	6
Boomers	. 7.2	49	23	11	6	6	5
Silent Generation	. 7.5	57	22	7	9	3	3
49 We must join together with other countries and							
international organizations to address global challenges							
that don't recognize borders, like outbreaks of							
contagious diseases and climate change	.7.5	56	24	8	6	5	2
Gen Z		59	16	8	12	4	1
Millennials	. 7.5	54	23	8	7	5	2
Gen X	. 7.3	49	29	11	5	4	2
Boomers	. 7.6	59	23	6	4	6	2
Silent Generation	. 8.0	68	21	5	3	2	1



Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
50 The United States has a responsibility to promote						
respect for human rights and access to basic living						
standards for all people, regardless of the country they						
live in	48	27	10	8	6	2
Gen Z	54	23	11	8	1	3
Millennials	48	28	9	8	5	2
Gen X	44	30	12	7	5	1
Boomers	50	25	7	9	7	2
Silent Generation	48	24	14	7	5	3
51 Today, the U.S. faces new threats, such as cyber-						
attacks, chemical weapons, and drones, that require						
coordinated military and intelligence efforts with						
governments across the world	64	23	6	3	2	2
Gen Z	50	28	9	<i>7</i>	1	5
Millennials	53	26	9	6	3	3
Gen X	56	30	8	3	1	2
	75	18	3	2	1	2
Boomers 8.5 Silent Generation 8.7	7 <i>5</i> 86	11	2	1	1	0
Sheft Generation 8.7	80	11	2	1	1	U
52 In order to accomplish our foreign policy goals, we						
need to do more to reduce the economic divisions						
between the haves and have-nots around the world6.6	37	30	13	8	8	5
Gen Z	38	27	16	10	3	5
Millennials 6.7	36	32	14	5	7	5
Gen X 6.6	37	31	13	7	8	5
Boomers 6.5	38	26	13	10	9	4
Silent Generation 6.3	33	32	8	15	7	4

Now, you're going to see another series of statements related to U.S. foreign policy and national security issues. On a scale from 0 to 10, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement, where 0 means "strongly disagree" and 10 means "strongly agree."

	Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
54 We should focus more on helping people here at							
home instead of getting involved in trying to help							
people in other parts of the world	7 .4	52	26	11	6	3	1
Gen Z	7.1	45	30	11	9	4	1
Millennials	7.1	48	26	13	9	3	1
Gen X	7.3	51	25	13	7	4	1
Boomers	7.6	54	28	11	4	2	1
Silent Generation	7.7	60	25	7	4	3	-



	Mean	8-10	6-7	5	3-4	0-2	DK
55 Other countries should pay more for their own							
security needs and stop expecting the U.S. to be the							
world's policeman	7.6	56	23	11	6	3	2
Gen Z	. 6.8	41	28	18	7	5	1
Millennials	. 7.0	42	28	13	10	4	3
Gen X	. 7.5	54	22	13	6	3	1
Boomers	. 8.0	65	21	7	3	2	2
Silent Generation	. 8.5	74	17	5	3	1	0
56 The wars in the Middle East and Afghanistan were a							
waste of time, lives, and taxpayer money, and they did							
nothing to make us safer at home.	6.4	38	22	11	14	11	4
Gen Z		46	26	5	7	11	5
Millennials		37	25	13	13	8	3
Gen X		40	21	10	13	13	2
Boomers		36	19	11	16	12	7
Silent Generation		39	25	9	16	8	4
57 For too long, the U.S. has let other nations take							
advantage of us in terms of global trade and economic							
policies.	6.7	43	22	12	11	8	5
Gen Z		30	25	14	21	7	2
Millennials		29	25	15	13	12	7
Gen X		40	25	13	10	9	5
Boomers		54	18	10	9	6	4
Silent Generation		59	21	6	7	4	3
Shent Generation	. 7.0	37	21	U	,	7	3
58 In order to protect our country, we must secure our							
*							
borders and put strong limits on both legal and illegal	6.6	46	18	10	11	13	1
immigration		46 33	18 19	13	11	13 24	- 1
		35 35	21				- 1
Millennials		33 43	20	11 13	15 12	17 12	_
Gen X			-				1
Boomers		54	16	9	9	11	1
Silent Generation	. 7.9	68	13	6	7	6	0



[1000 Respondents in splits A and B]

For each of the countries or groups of countries listed below, please indicate whether you think that country or group of countries is mostly a FRIEND of the U.S., mostly an ENEMY of the U.S., or mostly a COMPETITOR of the U.S. If more than one of these labels could apply in your opinion, please pick the one that best describes this country's or group of countries' relationship to the U.S.

		Com-	DK
Friend	l Enemy	petitor	Engh
59 Russia6	57	26	12
Gen Z13	51	25	11
Millennials10	48	26	16
Gen X6	59	23	12
Boomers3	63	25	10
Silent Generation1	57	35	6
60 China	23	56	10
Gen Z	20	56	7
Millennials	20 15	56	12
	_		12
Gen X	25 27	51 59	12
Boomers4			-
Silent Generation4	31	58	7
61 United Kingdom81	1	7	10
Gen Z77	2	12	9
Millennials77	2	8	12
Gen X81	1	7	11
Boomers 83	1	7	9
Silent Generation89	0	4	7
62 (SPLIT A) France	3	12	15
Gen Z	3	10	18
Millennials	3	10	16
Gen X	3 4	10	17
	3	10	17
Boomers	_		
Silent Generation72	2	16	9



		Com-	DK
Frien	d Enemy	petitor	Engh
63 (SPLIT B) Germany61	5	16	18
Gen Z	10	5	31
Millennials53	7	16	24
Gen X66	8	11	15
Boomers 61	2	21	16
Silent Generation71	-	22	7
64 The European Union (EU)56	4	18	22
Gen Z64	4	10	22
Millennials58	6	15	22
Gen X	5	15	23
Boomers	4	22	20
Silent Generation53	2	25	20
65 Turkey	18	12	46
Gen Z34	15	12	40
Millennials	16	13	49
Gen X25	17	12	46
Boomers	20	12	47
Silent Generation24	19	14	44
66 Israel61	11	7	21
Gen Z30	28	6	35
Millennials	16	8	30
Gen X62	10	7	21
Boomers 71	7	7	15
Silent Generation79	2	6	12
67 Saudi Arabia	36	19	26
Gen Z18	37	20	25
Millennials	38	14	31
Gen X18	40	17	25
Boomers	33	23	25
Silent Generation24	33	20	23
68 Iran3	71	8	18
Gen Z6	51	12	31
Millennials5	59	11	25
Gen X3	72	8	16
Boomers	79	5	14
Silent Generation	83	4	12



69 Venezuela 16 34 10 40 Gen Z 24 15 19 42 Millennials 24 21 9 47 Gen X 17 33 10 40 Boomers 11 45 8 37 Silent Generation 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Millennials 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77			Com-	DK
Gen Z 24 15 19 42 Millennials 24 21 9 47 Gen X 17 33 10 40 Boomers 11 45 8 37 Silent Generation 8 50 10 33 70 Mexico 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23	Frien		petitor	Engh
Millennials 24 21 9 47 Gen X 17 33 10 40 Boomers 11 45 8 37 Silent Generation 8 50 10 33 70 Mexico 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19			- 0	
Gen X 17 33 10 40 Boomers 11 45 8 37 Silent Generation 8 50 10 33 70 Mexico 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20		_	19	42
Boomers 11 45 8 37 Silent Generation 8 50 10 33 70 Mexico 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22	Millennials24	21	9	47
Silent Generation 8 50 10 33 70 Mexico 46 16 22 17 Gen Z 57 19 10 14 Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26	Gen X17	33	10	40
70 Mexico .46 16 22 17 Gen Z .57 19 10 14 Millennials .46 16 15 22 Gen X .46 15 21 18 Boomers .44 17 25 14 Silent Generation .41 11 34 14 71 North Korea .3 76 9 11 Gen Z .6 72 11 11 Millennials .6 70 10 14 Gen X .4 77 9 10 Boomers .1 80 7 11 Silent Generation .2 82 8 8 72 India .41 5 23 31 Gen Z .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .43 5 22 30 Boomers .40 6 26 28 Silent Generation .43	Boomers11	45	8	37
Gen Z .57 19 10 14 Millennials .46 16 15 22 Gen X .46 15 21 18 Boomers .44 17 25 14 Silent Generation .41 11 34 14 71 North Korea .3 76 9 11 Gen Z .6 72 11 11 Millennials .6 70 10 14 Gen X .4 77 9 10 Boomers .1 80 7 11 Silent Generation .2 82 8 72 India .41 5 23 31 Gen Z .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .41 5 23 31 Gen X .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .42 4 19	Silent Generation8	50	10	33
Gen Z .57 19 10 14 Millennials .46 16 15 22 Gen X .46 15 21 18 Boomers .44 17 25 14 Silent Generation .41 11 34 14 71 North Korea .3 76 9 11 Gen Z .6 72 11 11 Millennials .6 70 10 14 Gen X .4 77 9 10 Boomers .1 80 7 11 Silent Generation .2 82 8 72 India .41 5 23 31 Gen Z .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .41 5 23 31 Gen X .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .42 4 19				
Millennials 46 16 15 22 Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 <	70 Mexico	16	22	17
Gen X 46 15 21 18 Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Gen Z57	19	10	14
Boomers 44 17 25 14 Silent Generation 41 11 34 14 71 North Korea 3 76 9 11 Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Millennials46	16	15	22
Silent Generation .41 11 34 14 71 North Korea .3 76 9 11 Gen Z .6 72 11 11 Millennials .6 70 10 14 Gen X .4 77 9 10 Boomers .1 80 7 11 Silent Generation .2 82 8 72 India .41 5 23 31 Gen Z .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .43 5 22 30 Boomers .40 6 26 28 Silent Generation .43 2 25 30 73 Japan .56 4 27 14 Gen Z .52 6 27 15	Gen X46	15	21	18
71 North Korea. 3 76 9 11 Gen Z. 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Boomers44	17	25	14
Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Silent Generation41	11	34	14
Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15				
Gen Z 6 72 11 11 Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	71 North Korea3	76	9	11
Millennials 6 70 10 14 Gen X 4 77 9 10 Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15		72	11	11
Boomers 1 80 7 11 Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Millennials6	70	10	14
Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Gen X4	77	9	10
Silent Generation 2 82 8 72 India 41 5 23 31 Gen Z 42 4 19 35 Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Boomers	80	7	11
72 India .41 5 23 31 Gen Z .42 4 19 35 Millennials .39 5 20 36 Gen X .43 5 22 30 Boomers .40 6 26 28 Silent Generation .43 2 25 30 73 Japan .56 4 27 14 Gen Z .52 6 27 15	Silent Generation2		8	8
Gen Z				
Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	72 India41	5	23	31
Millennials 39 5 20 36 Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Gen Z42	4	19	35
Gen X 43 5 22 30 Boomers 40 6 26 28 Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15		5	20	36
Silent Generation .43 2 25 30 73 Japan .56 4 27 14 Gen Z .52 6 27 15			22	
Silent Generation 43 2 25 30 73 Japan 56 4 27 14 Gen Z 52 6 27 15	Boomers40	6	26	28
Gen Z		2	25	30
Gen Z				
Gen Z	73 Japan	4	27	14
	1			
Willennials	Millennials	5	25	17
Gen X		•		- /
Boomers		_		_
Silent Generation		0	_	



[1000 Respondents]

Q.74 (SPLIT C) Thinking about U.S. foreign policy today, which of the following do you think would be the best approach in dealing with Russia?

	Total	Gen Z	Millen- ials	Gen X	Boom- ers	Silent Gen
The U.S. should put all options on the tablincluding military action, to stop Russian aggression against NATO allies and other allied nations like Ukraine		17	16	16	19	17
The U.S. should employ all available measures short of military confrontation to ensure that Russia does not interfere in places like Eastern Europe or meddle in U.S. politics.		31	21	27	36	37
The U.S. should take a more cautious approach in dealing with Russia and try to find ways to defuse political tensions and increase economic cooperation.		41	48	43	29	36
I'm not sure	14	11	14	14	16	10

[1000 Respondents]

Q.75 (SPLIT D) Thinking about U.S. foreign policy today, which of the following do you think would be the best approach in dealing with China?

		Millen-			Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen	
The U.S. should put all options on the table, including military action, to stop Chinese expansion in the South China Sea and to defend U.S. allies	13	28	15	12	9	8	
The U.S. should employ all available measures short of military confrontation to compete with China globally and stop unfair trade practices that hurt our workers and economy.		20	21	21	30	39	
The U.S. should take a more cautious approach in dealing with China and try to find ways to defuse political tensions and increase economic cooperation.	47	46	48	49	47	44	
I'm not sure	15	6	15	18	15	9	



Finally, a few questions for statistical purposes.

Q.76 What is your religion, if any?

-			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Protestant	29	7	18	22	42	53
Catholic	23	26	21	24	25	21
Jewish	3	-	3	3	3	8
Mormon	1	4	2	0	1	1
Hindu	0	-	1	1	-	-
Muslim	0	-	1	1		-
Other	12	15	14	13	12	5
None/Agnostic/Atheist	23	40	32	27	12	11
Prefer not to say	7	7	9	9	5	2

[589 Respondents]

Q.77 (IF PROTESTANT IN Q.76) Do you consider yourself an evangelical Christian?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Yes	52	67	56	59	48	48
No	46	21	42	41	48	50
Prefer not to say	2	12	2	-	3	2

Q.78 Aside from special occasions like weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
More than once a week	6	2	5	4	8	9
Once a week	21	27	16	15	24	29
Once or twice a month	8	12	9	8	6	6
A few times a year, such as for holidays	12	14	15	12	11	10
Seldom	21	16	18	24	23	22
Never	29	25	34	32	25	22
Prefer not to say	3	4	3	4	3	2

Q.79 Do you speak a language other than English well enough to hold a conversation?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Yes	19	42	26	19	12	10
No	81	58	74	81	88	90



Q.80 Have you ever traveled outside of the U.S. to another country, and if so, when was your most recent trip outside the U.S.?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
In the past 5 years	37	36	36	31	38	46
6 to 10 years ago	10	20	12	10	7	11
11 to 20 years ago	10	3	12	10	10	10
More than 20 years ago	12	-	4	12	18	21
I've never traveled to another country	31	42	37	37	27	13

Q.81 How often do you use each of the following social media platforms?

	Almst	Few	Few	Once		
	Every	Times	Times	Montl	1	Total
	Day	Week	Week	Less	Never	Use
82 Facebook	50	14	6	6	23	77
Gen Z	40	17	10	8	25	75
Millennials	 59	14	6	6	14	86
Gen X	 53	16	6	4	20	80
Boomers	 47	11	6	5	31	69
Silent Generation	37	20	6	6	31	69
83 Twitter	13	10	7	7	63	37
Gen Z	25	16	12	8	39	61
Millennials	22	14	9	9	47	53
Gen X	14	11	7	10	58	42
Boomers	 7	6	5	5	77	23
Silent Generation	2	3	4	4	86	14
84 Instagram	20	10	7	6	57	43
Gen Z	58	7	8	8	18	82
Millennials	 36	19	7	7	32	68
Gen X	20	12	8	8	52	48
Boomers	 5	6	6	5	78	22
Silent Generation	3	1	6	3	87	13
85 YouTube	32	20	15	12	21	79
Gen Z	 76	16	4	2	2	98
Millennials	 57	22	11	6	5	95
Gen X	33	24	17	12	12	88
Boomers	13	18	16	18	36	64
Silent Generation	4	12	17	19	48	52
86 Snapchat	10	6	5	5	74	26
Gen Z	 50	8	11	9	22	78
Millennials	18	14	8	9	51	49
Gen X	 6	6	4	5	79	21
Boomers	 1	1	2	3	93	7
Silent Generation		-	2	2	96	4



Q.87 On average, how often do you watch the following cable news channels?

Almst Few Few Once

	Almst	Few	Few	Once		
	Every	Times	Times1	Month	1	Total
	Day	Week	Week	Less	Never	Watch
88 MSNBC	9	12	6	24	48	52
Gen Z	2	16	15	21	46	54
Millennials	7	15	8	23	48	52
Gen X	6	16	7	25	47	53
Boomers	12	9	4	25	49	51
Silent Generation	 16	5	5	24	51	49
89 Fox News	16	14	6	22	41	59
Gen Z	 9	18	10	20	42	58
Millennials	12	15	6	22	46	54
Gen X	15	16	8	19	42	58
Boomers	19	13	4	24	40	60
Silent Generation	27	11	5	26	32	68
90 CNN	13	14	8	26	39	61
Gen Z	10	18	8	30	34	66
Millennials	 11	17	9	24	39	61
Gen X	13	18	10	23	37	63
Boomers	14	10	6	29	41	59
Silent Generation	20	8	3	26	43	57

Q.91 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as...?

			Millen-		Boom-	Silent
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Strong Democrat	22	23	22	20	25	16
Weak Democrat	14	21	17	17	10	6
Independent-lean Democrat	9	7	12	11	6	8
Independent	15	19	18	14	12	14
Independent-lean Republican	7	10	5	8	8	10
Weak Republican	13	9	13	13	13	15
Strong Republican	20	11	13	18	25	31

Q.94 Which of the following do you feel best describes your political perspective?

			Millen-	Boom-	Silent	
	Total	Gen Z	ials	Gen X	ers	Gen
Liberal	20	24	27	21	17	12
Progressive	5	8	6	5	4	3
Moderate	35	35	32	36	36	37
Libertarian	3	9	5	4	1	1
Conservative	34	18	27	32	40	46
Other	2	6	3	2	2	0

